



" ? " ? " ? " ?  
" ? " ? " ? " ?

1

2

3

$y = f(x)$

$y = f^{-1}(x)$

4

5

6

1

2

3

4

5

1

2

3

4

1

2

3

4

5

6

1

2

$$\frac{0}{0} \quad \text{—} \quad 0 \quad \text{—} \quad \text{—}$$

? 1 " " 0" " 0"

3

4

5

6

1

2

3

4

5

1

2

3

4

-

5

6

7

1

2

3

1

2

3

4

1

2

3

1

2

3

4

5

$$F(x, y, z) = 0$$

$z = z(x, y)$

6

7

1

2

3

1

2

3

$p$

4

5

1

2

3

$$e^x \sin x \cos x \ln(1-x) \frac{1}{1-x}$$

$(x-x_0)$

1

2

3

4

1

2

3

$$f(x) = P_n(x)e^{-x} \quad P_n(x) = x^n$$

1

2

( )

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

1

*n*

2

3

1

2

3

4



150

120

1

2

3

20%

80%

1

2